Re-Siding your Home?

How five home owners seized this golden opportunity to add comfort and energy savings with exterior insulation and window upgrades

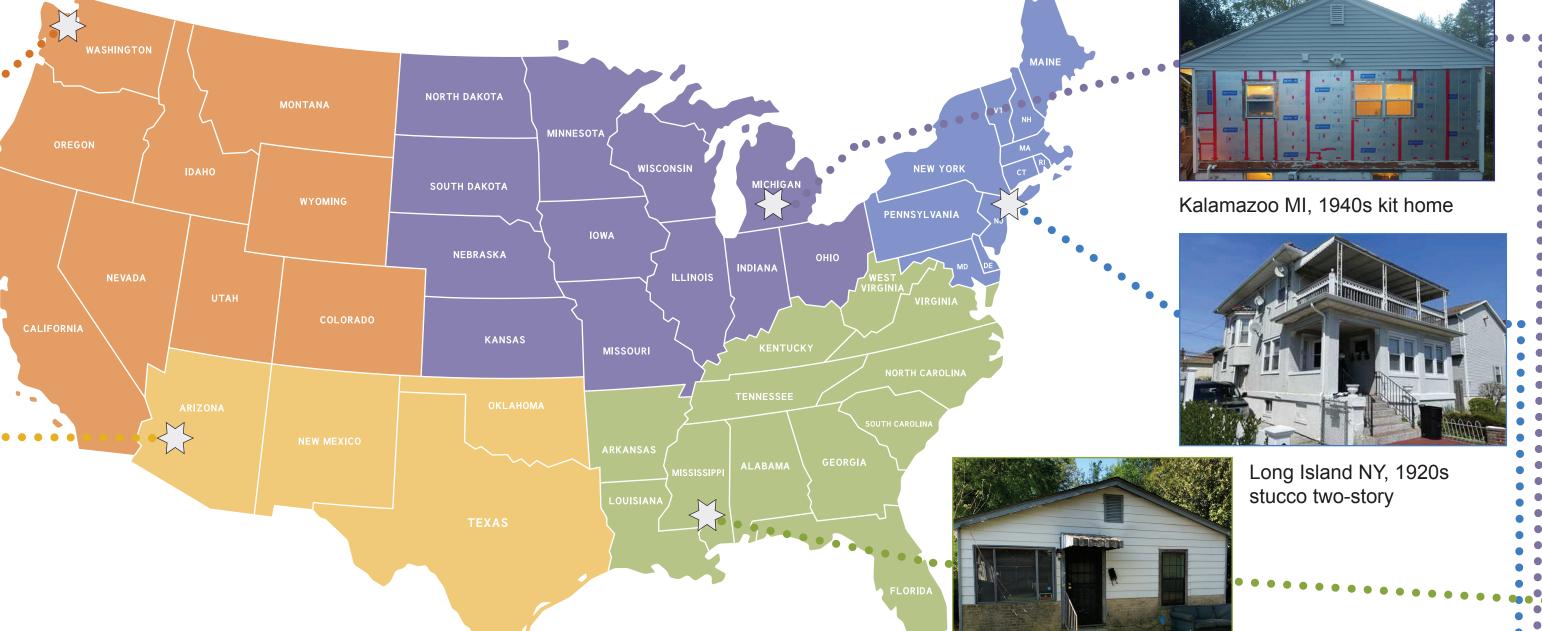
Over a million U.S. homeowners decide to re-side their homes each year. Only a few take advantage of this golden opportunity to add exterior insulation and upgrade the windows while the old siding is off and before the new siding goes on. Pacific Northwest National Laboratory worked with five siding contractors and homeowners around the country who seized this opportunity for greatly improved energy savings and comfort. These case studies paved the way for many more re-siding retrofits.



Bellingham WA, 1970s cedar-sided split-level.

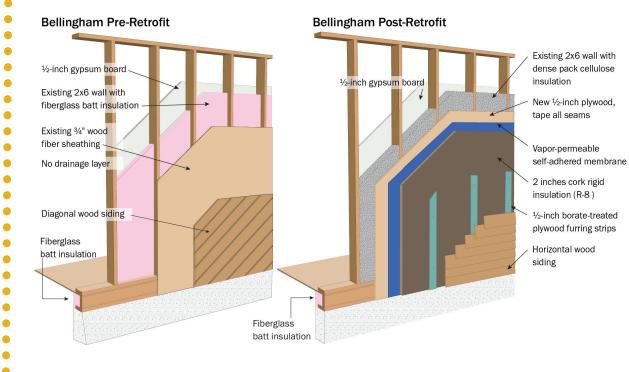






· Bellingham, WA

This 1970s split-level cedar-sided home was experiencing advanced deterioration of siding, trim, and sheathing due to poor flashing details. Removing the siding offered the opportunity to repair extensive water damage then wrap the shell in a breathable weatherresistant barrier topped with 2 inches of cork insulation. New triple-pane windows added to energy savings.

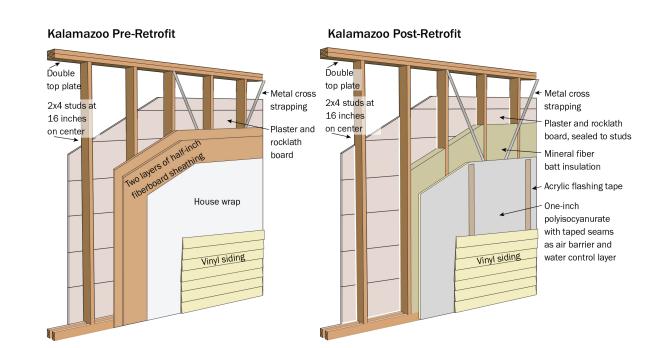


Bellingham	Siding ¹	Windows ²
Planned Material Cost	\$6,800	\$8,954
Planned Labor Cost	\$5,750	\$1,450
Total Planned Cost	\$12,550	\$10,404
Added Upgrade Material Cost	\$3,847	\$3,555
Added Upgrade Labor Cost	\$1,100	\$0
Upgrade-Only Cost	\$4,947	\$3,555
Total Project Cost with Upgrades	\$17,497	\$13,959
 Add 2 inches of cork rigid insulation. Use triple rather than double pane. No window larger than 3X5 on this project, so no incremental labor cost as installation still manageable with two people. 		

Jackson MS, 1950s bungalow

Kalamazoo MI

This 1946 kit home in Kalamazoo got new exterior foilfaced polyisocyanurate insulation, along with extensive air sealing. Interior storm windows were added to the 15-year-old double-pane windows and dramatically reduced winter-time condensation and ice buildup in this cold humid climate.



Kalamazoo	Siding ¹	Windows ²	
Planned Material Cost	\$2,000	\$0	
Planned Labor Cost ³	\$5,000	\$0	
Total Planned Cost	\$7,000	\$0	
Added Upgrade Material Cost	\$2,600	\$1,594	
Added Upgrade Labor Cost ³	\$3,500	\$250	
Upgrade-Only Cost	\$6,100	\$1,844	
Total Project Cost with Upgrades	\$13,100	\$1,844	
 Add 1 inch of foil-faced polyiso continuous exterior foam insulation. Install interior low-e storm windows. Estimated labor. 			

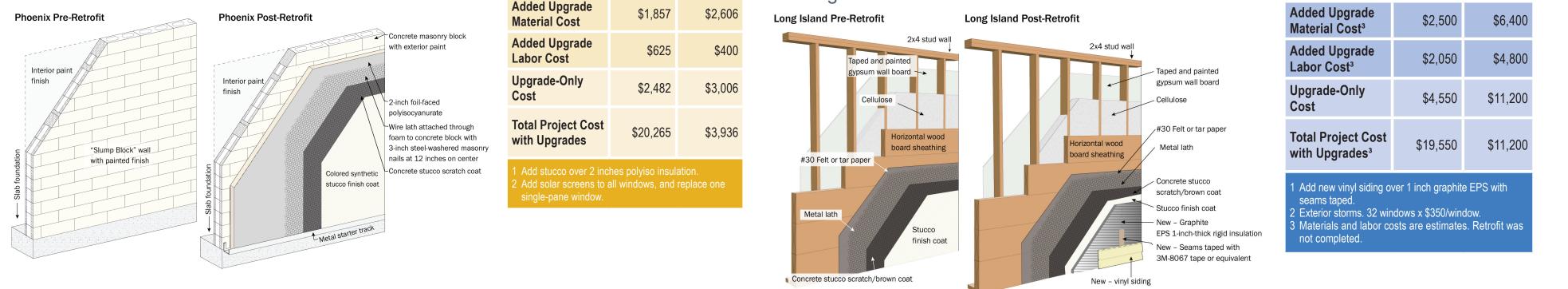
Pacific

Northwest

Phoenix, AZ

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

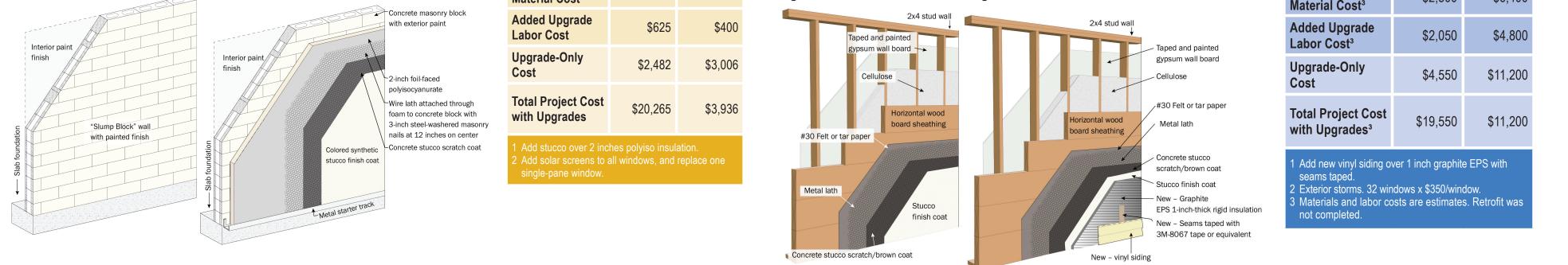
The walls of this 1949 slump block house were concrete block and paint – that's all. The extensive renovation included adding 2 inches of rigid foam and stucco to the exterior. The double-pane ENERGY STAR windows got exterior-attached solar screens that keep out the sun and provide privacy while allowing views.



Phoenix	Siding ¹	Windows ²
Planned Material Cost	\$5,338	\$655
Planned Labor Cost	\$12,445	\$275
Total Planned Cost	\$17,783	\$930
Added Upgrade Material Cost	\$1,857	\$2,606
Added Upgrade Labor Cost	\$625	\$400
Upgrade-Only Cost	\$2,482	\$3,006
Total Project Cost with Upgrades	\$20,265	\$3,936

Long Island, NY.

This 1920's Italianate home still looked elegant but the walls were cold and drafty and the stucco was covered with lead paint. Renovation plans included wrapping the old stucco exterior in 2 inches of rigid foam and new siding and topping the double-pane clear-glass windows with insulating storm windows with low-emissivity coatings to block heat transfer.



Long Island	Siding ¹	Windows ²
Planned Material Cost	\$5,000	
Planned Labor Cost	\$10,000	
Total Planned Cost	\$15,000	
Added Upgrade Material Cost ³	\$2,500	\$6,400
Added Upgrade Labor Cost ³	\$2,050	\$4,800
Upgrade-Only Cost	\$4,550	\$11,200
Total Project Cost with Upgrades ³	\$19,550	\$11,200

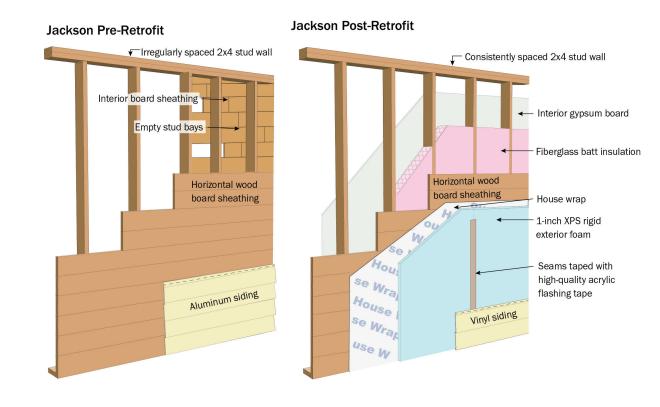
Jackson, MS

Energy Efficiency &

Renewable Energy

The original bungalow, built in 1955, had no insulation, no house wrap, a haphazard foundation, and a hodgepodge of leaky windows, but the home had sentimental value for the new owner, whose great grandmother had lived there. The gut rehab included wrapping the home in an inch of rigid foam and replacing all of the windows with new airtight triple-pane windows to keep out the heat, storms, and sounds from the active railroad tracks 100 yards from the home.

PNNL



Building

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Jackson	Siding ¹	Windows ²		
Planned Material Cost	\$2,600	\$3,378		
Planned Labor Cost	\$1,600	\$800		
Total Planned Cost	\$4,200	\$4,178		
Added Upgrade Material Cost	\$975	\$3,524		
Added Upgrade Labor Cost	\$3,200	\$0		
Upgrade-Only Cost	\$4,175	\$3,524		
Total Project Cost with Upgrades	\$8,375	\$7,702		
1 Add 1 inch XPS exterior foam. 2 Install triple-pane windows.				

For more information

on how you can insulate and upgrade your windows when re-siding, see the webpage for the project "Adding Insulation when Re-Siding, www.pnnl.gov/projects/re-siding-ext-insulation For more details on these case studies, see the Building America Solution Center, BASC.PNNL.Gov May 2024, PNNL-SA-198952